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CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS			
This chapter is referred to in sections 15b, 16a, 27a, 27b, 27c, 27d, 27e, 27f, 499n, 1502, 7331 of this title; title 2 section 1602; title 11 section 761; title 12 sections 4421, 4422; title 15 sections 78c, 78f, 78i, 78o, 78q-1, 80a-9, 80b-3, 431, 6809, 6827; title 26 section 277; title 31 section 5312.			
§ 1. Short title			
This chapter may be cited as the “Commodity Exchange Act.” (Sept. 21, 1922, ch. 369, §1, 42 Stat. 998; June 15, 1936, ch. 545, §1, 49 Stat. 1491.)			
PRIOR PROVISIONS			
This chapter superseded act Aug. 24, 1921, ch. 86, 42 Stat. 187, known as “The Future Trading Act,” which act was declared unconstitutional, at least in part, in <i>Hill v. Wallace</i> , Ill. 1922, 42 S.Ct. 453, 259 U.S. 44, 66 L.Ed. 822. Section 3 of that act was found unconstitutional as imposing a penalty in <i>Trusler v. Crooks</i> , Mo. 1926, 46 S.Ct. 165, 269 U.S. 475, 70 L.Ed. 365.			
AMENDMENTS			
1936—Act June 15, 1936, substituted “Commodity Exchange Act” for “The Grain Futures Act”.			
EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1936 AMENDMENT			
Section 13 of act June 15, 1936, provided that: “All provisions of this Act [see Tables for classification] authorizing the registration of futures commission merchants and floor brokers, the fixing of fees and charges therefor, the promulgation of rules, regulations and orders, and the holding of hearings precedent to the promulgation of rules, regulations, and orders shall be effective immediately. All other provisions of this Act shall take effect ninety days after the enactment of this Act [June 15, 1936].”			
SHORT TITLE OF 2000 AMENDMENT			
Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(5) [§1(a)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-365, provided that: “This Act [H.R. 5660, as enacted by section 1(a)(5) of Pub. L. 106-554, enacting sections 5, 6o-1, 7 to 7a-3, 7b-1, 7b-2, 9c, and 27 to 27f of this title, sections 781 to 784 of Title 11, Bankruptcy, sections 339a, 4421, and 4422 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, and sections 77b-1 and 78c-1 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, amending sections 1a, 2, 2a, 4, 4a, 6 to 6m, 6p, 7a-2, 7b, 8 to 9a, 10a, 11, 12, 12a to 12c, 13, 13a to 13b, 16, 18 to 21, and 25 of this title, sections 101, 103, 109, and 761 of Title 11, sections 624 and 4402 of Title 12, and sections 77b, 77c, 77l, 77q, 78c, 78f, 78g, 78i, 78j, 78k-1, 78l, 78o, 78o-3, 78p, 78q, 78q-1, 78s, 78t, 78u, 78u-1, 78bb, 78ee, 78ccc, 78lll, 80a-2, 80b-2, and 80b-3 of Title 15, repealing sections 5, 7, 7a, and 12e of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section, section 2 of this title, and section 78c of Title 15] may be cited as the ‘Commodity Futures Modernization Act of 2000’.”			
Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(5) [title IV, §401], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-457, provided that: “This title [title IV of H.R. 5660, as enacted by section 1(a)(5) of Pub. L.			
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